

THE EUROPEAN INTERNET INDUSTRY 2016

M&A, GROWTH EQUITY & IPO REPORT

SILVERPEAK

technology investment banking

DISCLAIMER

The information contained in this document has been compiled by Silverpeak LLP trading as 'Silverpeak technology investment banking' ("Silverpeak") and has been produced from sources believed to be reliable; however, we do not guarantee its accuracy or completeness and this document is not a solicitation, offer or inducement to invest, buy, sell or hold any security and does not constitute investment advice. This document is for distribution to professional clients on as per the FCA handbook definition COBS 3.5.1R and is not for distribution to retail clients as per the FCA handbook definition COBS 3.4.1R. This document is not for distribution in any jurisdiction where such distribution would be unlawful which includes but is not limited to the United States. If in doubt of your client categorisation or the suitability of investment opportunities, you should seek independent financial advice from a suitably qualified financial advisor. Reliance should not be placed on the information contained herein and you should satisfy yourselves that the opportunities presented meet your requirements. Past performance is not an indication of future performance, investments may fall as well as rise and you may lose some, part or all of the original capital invested. References to indices, benchmarks or other measures of relative market performance over a specified period of time are provided for your information only and do not imply that similar results will be achieved.

This document and its contents may not be reproduced, redistributed, or modified without the prior written consent of Silverpeak.

This document has been issued by Silverpeak LLP, a limited liability partnership registered in England & Wales at 10 Wellington Street,

Cambridge, CB1 1HW with number OC 398623 and an authorised representative of Silverpeak Capital Ltd which is authorised and regulated by the Financial conduct authority FRN 446270.



Silverpeak



Jean-Michel Deligny Managing Partner +44 (0)20 7529 5404 jmd@silverpeakib.com



Paddy MccGwire Managing Partner +44 (0)20 7659 0310 pm@silverpeakib.com



Sarah Al Hussaini Analyst +44 (0)20 7529 5407 sah@silverpeakib.com



Pietro Strada Managing Partner +44 (0)20 7529 5402 ps@silverpeakib.com



Kieran Hall Associate +44 (0)20 7529 5409 kh@silverpeakib.com



Jake Goodchild Intern +44 (0)20 3705 8504 ig@silverpeakib.com

CatCap Corporate Finance (co-author)

Mark Miller Managing Partner +49 (0)40 300 836 - 11 mark.miller@catcap.de



Mischa Krause Project Manager +49 (0)40 300 836 - 24 mischa.krause@catcap.de



Lisa Becker Analyst +49 (0)40 300 836 - 23 lisa.becker@catcap.de



Michael Moritz Managing Partner +49 (0)40 300 836 - 13 michael.moritz@catcap.de



Philip Goldhahn Senior Analyst +49 (0)40 300 836 - 21 philip.goldhahn@catcap.de



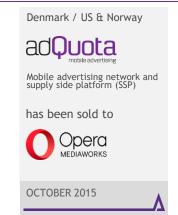
Saman Mischler Analyst +49 (0)89 255 4953 - 16 saman.mischler@catcap.de

Recent Headline Deals











The information contained in this document has been compiled by Silverpeak LLP trading as 'Silverpeak technology investment banking' ("Silverpeak") and includes material obtained from published sources which Silverpeak use regularly but has not been verified. No reliance may be placed for any purposes whatsoever on the contents of this document or on its completeness. No representation or warranty, express or implied, is given and no responsibility or liability is or will be accepted by or on behalf of Silverpeak or by any of its partners, employees, agents or any other person as to the accuracy, completeness or correctness of the information contained in this document or any other oral information made available and any such liability is expressly disclaimed. The information contained in this documents should not be construed as an offer or solicitation to buy or sell any financials securities.

This document and its contents may not be reproduced, redistributed, or modified without the prior written consent of Silverpeak.



LONDON

PARIS

HAMBURG



CONTENTS

1.	The European Internet Industry - Overview	4
2.	Selected M&A Trends in the European Internet Industry	7
3.	Large European Internet Fundraising (≥\$10 million) - Trends and Observations	19
4.	Trends and Selected Transactions Presented by Globalscope	38
5.	IPO Snapshot	43
6.	Valuation Overview	48
7.	About Silverpeak / Globalscope Network	51



KEY TRENDS AND DEVELOPMENTS

M&A

Number of M&A deals is rising again

After taking a deep breath in 2015, the M&A market picked up again last year. Though still slightly below the record number of deals in 2014, we have seen over 20 deals of more than €100m transaction size

2

Continuing market consolidation in adtech

In adtech, we see a developing buyers market with many of the smaller adtech companies - that did not scale up enough - being snatched up by larger competitors

3

Media companies diversify

In the 2015 report, we stated that 'media companies reinvent themselves'. This process is still ongoing, but the picture gets clearer and media companies start to diversify their newly structured portfolios

4

China on the rise

The Chinese shopping spree in the European Internet industry accelerated, with some major acquisitions (e.g. Opera and Smaato)

5

Automotive build and buy platforms for mobility

'Old economy' automotive OEMs are building up portfolios in Internet-enabled mobility solutions, making this fairly young sub-segment a hot place for M&A

6 M&A

Investors have appetite for marketplaces

Marketplaces remain a favourite target for Internet M&A activity, due to strong barriers of entry, sustainable margins and proven business models

Growth Eg.

Number of transactions is up again

Based on larger financings (>\$10m), the European market held up remarkably. The number of transactions was actually on the up (+12%) to reach 130. Yes, the value of the market went down drastically (close to -40%) but this change was solely due to transactions >\$75m whose number was slashed by half - we could call it Europe's unicorn moment

Growth Eq.

Tech venture and growth investors dominate

The internet investment market continued to be dominated by specialist tech venture and growth investors, with a better representation of home-grown funds compared to their US brethren. Generalist investors seeking exposure to tech and growth (corporates and non-tech financial investors) however led 1/3 of the transactions, mostly later-stage

9 IPO

Internet IPOs had a rough year

Compared to the NASDAQ benchmark, 2016 European Internet IPOs showed slower price development. This was caused by a mix of strong benchmark performance and weak IPO price development



LONDON

PARIS

HAMBURG



APART FROM VOICE COMMAND, KEY MARKET DRIVERS CAN BE SUMMARIZED WITH ABBREVIATIONS - "IOT", "AI", "VR", "AR"

KEY UNDERLYING THEMES DRIVING M&A

ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE (AI)

- Artificial intelligence (AI) continues to find its way into increasing numbers of Internet products and services. The increase in processing power from the adoption of Cloud infrastructure has made data analytics more readily available
- A prime example of this rapid development is SEO. Since Google announced its AI-driven RankBrain algorithm in 2015, the online marketing experts are facing new challenges as every query now has a new search algorithm
- Al's growth and industry penetration will continue to be at the heart of the cycle of innovation in the coming years

INTERNET OF THINGS (IOT)

- Internet of Things (IoT) changes the way people interact with the Internet. Until recently, the main interface was either a computer or mobile phone; nowadays, there is a range of other devices
- This opens up new retail channels for e-commerce companies, e.g. Amazon's Dashbutton, and enables even more dynamic real-time user profiles that can be used for ever more personalized content and marketing
- There will be a string of new companies coming up with business models that monetize the flood of information generated by IoT devices

VIRTUAL AND AUGMENTED REALITY (VR/AR)

- Virtual reality (VR) has been a hot topic for a while now, but it is about to gain significant traction with a spree of new devices coming in 2017 - even President Obama's farewell speech was 360-degree live streamed
- While VR seems to be the dominant force in gaming and entertainment, AR devices are likely to gain importance in 'old economy' settings such as production processes
- Content and app developers from gaming, education, entertainment and other verticals will drive growth in AR and VR platforms

VOICE COMMAND

- Voice-controlled IoT devices become mainstream, powered by Google, Microsoft, Apple and Amazon's personal assistant Alexa
- Alexa took the centre stage at this years CES, not just being integrated into Amazon's own product range, but also by being integrated by third party developers
- A breakthrough in voice control will impact the Internet industry across various verticals, beginning at app development and ranging to adtech companies who are likely to soon develop campaigns and tools for this increasingly sophisticated technology



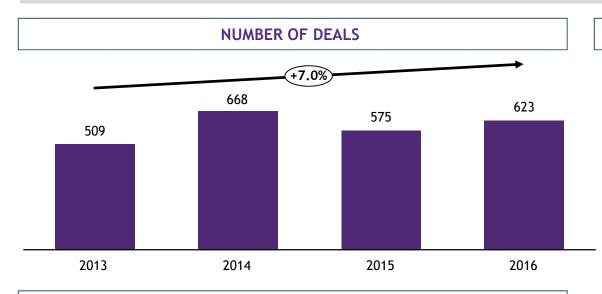


CONTENTS

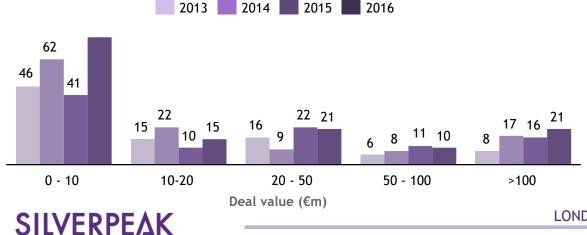
1.	The European Internet Industry - Overview	4
2.	Selected M&A Trends in the European Internet Industry	7
3.	Large European Internet Fundraising (≥\$10 million) - Trends and Observations	19
4.	Trends and Selected Transactions Presented by Globalscope	38
5.	IPO Snapshot	43
6.	Valuation Overview	48
7.	About Silverpeak / Globalscope Network	51











DESCRIPTION

- After a slight weakening in deal volumes in 2015, deal activity in the European internet industry again strengthened
- The number of deals reached 623 in 2016.
- This increase is in contrast to the overall drop in M&A activity, which is attributed to political uncertainty surrounding "Brexit" and the US presidential elections
- Despite the ongoing maturity of the internet industry, 2016 was marked by an extraordinarily high number of small deals; on the other hand, mega deals with values beyond €100m also increased
- For 2017, we expect continued growth in deal activity driven by the continued need of VCs to exit their investments
- It remains to be seen, though, whether the ECB follows the US interest rate policy, which would hamper growth in M&A activity

Source: CapitalIQ, Silverpeak analysis

According to MergerMarket, 2016 produced a 20% year-over-year drop in global deal values (see Donnolley Financial Solutions & MergerMarket, 2016: Market Spotlight, 2017 M&A Outlook)

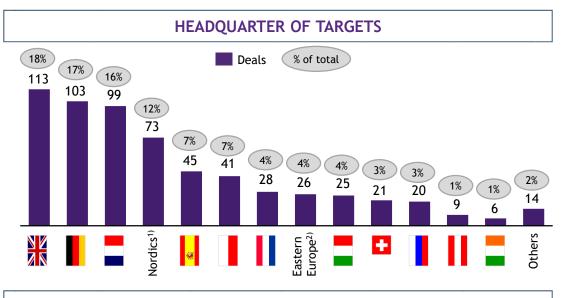
LONDON

PARIS

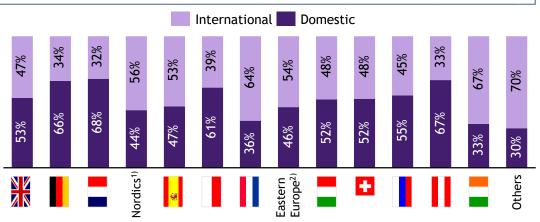
HAMBURG



TRANSACTIONS IN EUROPE'S TOP INTERNET COUNTRIES



ORIGIN OF BUYERS



DESCRIPTION

- Whereas Germany was the economic locomotive of Europe in 2015, interest in German internet companies slightly decreased - their share of the total European deal volume fell from 22% in 2015 to 17%, the total number from 129 to 103
- Due to this decline, UK targets are ranked first amongst European targets in 2016 although the deal count decreased, too
- The UK's leading position reflects its developed internet industry, which attracts strong interest from US companies - one third of European internet deals with US buyers are directed towards the UK
- Southern and Eastern European countries are the biggest winners experiencing growth in deal volumes of 46% and 63% respectively, whereas growth in Eastern Europe is mainly driven by the attractiveness of Czech targets
- Silverpeak has noted a continuing trend towards cross-border transactions which we expect to continue in the coming years

LONDON

PARIS

HAMBURG



¹⁾ Nordics: Denmark, Sweden, Norway, Finland

²⁾ Eastern Europe: All eastern countries except Russia and Poland

INTERNATIONAL DEAL FLOW



- After the sharp decrease in 2015, the number of non-European buyers increased from 73 to 101
- Chinese/Hong Kong buyers experienced an enormous growth in activity with their share of European internet deals participated in rising from 3% in 2015 to 10% in 2016, the number of deals tripling
- We expect the relative share Chinese/Hong Kong buyers to increase even further as Asian internet companies continue to grow their European footprint
- The proportion of deals participated in by US and Canadian buyers rose significantly (from 54 in 2015 to 74 in 2016), likely reflecting an increase in interest

LONDON MUNICH

SILVERPEAK

CONTINUING MARKET CONSOLIDATION IN ADTECH

MARKET TRENDS

- Still a relatively nascent industry, adtech has grown significantly over the past year
- The technologically-heavy nature of adtech makes profitability difficult to achieve and resulted in many adtech companies seeking funding over 2016
- Small adtech firms need to raise capital to stay competitive but investors have become increasingly cautious and picky, making it difficult to receive follow-up financing

M&A DEVELOPMENTS

- As mentioned above, the fundraising environment has been tightening for adtech startups, which, combined with the need for additional funding and a very fragmented industry, led to a target-rich acquisition landscape
- On the buyers side, we see a growing number of interest from non-adtech industries, e.g. telco and CRM companies such as Telenor and Salesforce (acquired Krux)
- With a growing number of sizeable companies which can pursue a buy-&-build strategy, PE investors enter the market too - e.g. Vista Equity Partners acquisition of Marketo for \$1.8bn

IMP	OR	TANT	. DE	ALS

Target	Description	Investors	Countries	Transaction Value (€m)
MAGIC PONY TECHNOLOGY	Twitter acquired Magic Pony Technology, a London-based technology company developing novel machine learning techniques for visual processing	y		144.5¹
smaato	Mobile ad tech firm smaato acquired by China-based offline marketing agency Spearhead for \$148m	SPEARHEAD°	*3	129.6
STICKY/\>S _™	FreeWheel strengthens its programmatic video capabilities with the acquisition of StickyADS.tv, one of the leading video SSPs	FreeWheel a COMCAST company		96.3 ²
smartclip	RTL Group acquired smartclip, a Germany-based digital video advertising company. With the acquisition, RTL Group broadens its digital advertising capabilities	RTL ^{jj}	_	46.9
a Ўocarrot _{by.} ÆMPIRI	Native mobile adtech startup Avocarrot acquired by Glispa Global Group for \$20m	o glispa⁻		17.8
nextperf	Rakuten Marketing bolsters European footprint and programmatic technology with acquisition of Nextperf	Rakuten Marketing	•	n.a.



LONDON

PARIS

HAMBURG

MEDIA COMPANIES DIVERSIFY

MARKET TRENDS

- Media companies continue to acquire into a diverse range of verticals, such as dating and gaming
- The common denominator, however, is access to brands, services and content that can be leveraged across the parent companies' various business units (e.g. media for equity strategy of ProSiebenSat.1 Media)
- Boundaries between content creation, content aggregation and content distribution continue to vanish

M&A DEVELOPMENTS

- Content and digital transformation strategies have driven M&A activity in 2016
- These activities are expected to continue as larger media companies adjust their acquisition strategies to embrace the growing mobile and digital consumption trends
- In fact, mature media companies continue to acquire smaller companies to bring innovative technology and services to their businesses

IMPORTANT DEALS

Target	Description	Investors	Countries	Transaction Value (€m)
GAMELOFT	Vivendi acquired Gameloft, a Paris-based international publisher and developer of digitally-distributed video games	vivendi	III	477.6
etraveli	Etraveli, a Swedish online travel agent was acquired by ProSiebenSat.1 Media for €235m	ProSiebenSat.1 Media AG	=	235.0
ॐ PARSHIP.de	ProSiebenSat.1 Media acquired the compatibility- based online dating service Parship, headquartered in Hamburg	ProSiebenSat.1 Media AG	=	200.0
InnoGames	Modern Times Group acquired InnoGames, a Hamburg based developer and provider of online games	MO	=	90.0
facelift	Du Mont acquired Facelift brand building technologies, a Hamburg based provider for Social Media Marketing technologies	DuMont MEDIENGRUPPE	<u> </u>	>55.0 ¹⁾
Z marta	Heinrich Bauer acquired Zmarta Group, a financial technology company with a focus on personal loan	BAUER	=	n.a.



LONDON

brokerage

PARIS

HAMBURG

MEDIA GROUP

CHINA ON THE RISE

MARKET TRENDS

- Cultural differences remain a key factor in Chinese-European cross border transactions, with both sides taking time to adapt to the different ways of doing M&A
- Chinese companies are now setting up investment funds that are separated from their core business. These funds will then be used to acquire companies outside of mainland China
- Once a transaction turns out to be successful it is easier for Chinese companies to integrate the legal entity into their own organization. Such a transaction can be seen in the Opera/Silk Road/KunLun/Quiku deal

M&A DEVELOPMENTS

- Chinese companies are increasingly interested in their European counterparts, be it direct competitors (e.g. Bigpoint and Youzu) or in adjacent verticals (e.g. NewsRepublic and cheetahmobile)
- Due to the distance and cultural barriers, Chinese buyers are favoring larger transactions that move the needle in terms of revenue or profit
- High multiple valuations in mainland China mean that Chinese buyers are willing to pay a premium on European acquisitions as part of a multiple arbitrage deal

IMPORTANT DEALS

Target	Description	Investors	Countries	Transaction Value (€m)
O Opera	Qiku and Kunlun, backed by the Golden Brick Silk Road Fund, acquired only Operas mobile browser, desktop browser, performance and privacy apps to get access to Opera's global user base and mobile advertising platform	GOLDEN BLICK CAPITAL 金 與 录 本 COIKU 合語 BOO R T F 机 品 用 KUNLUN www.kunlun.com	*3	509.9
smaato [®]	smaato, the Hamburg-based real-time advertising exchange for mobile sites and app developers was acquired by Spearhead, a marketing and advertising company. The deal will open up the Chinese market to smaato and accelerate its tech roadmap	SPEARHEAD	*3	142.4
BIGPOINT	Bigpoint, the online games developer, was acquired by Youzu Interactive, a listed entertainment company that develops mobile and browser games and publishes movies, for an alleged 1.3x sales. Despite a 2011 valuation of c. €600m, Youzu paid only €80m for this transaction	WYOUZU.COM 游孫网络	*>	80.0
⊘ News Republic	News Republic, news app developer, was acquired by cheetahmobile, which will give cheetahmobile access to content and target a group of users complementary to its own	cheetah mobile		51.0



AUTOMOTIVE BUILD AND BUY PLATFORMS FOR MOBILITY

MARKET TRENDS

- The automotive industry has been in a transition period for the few last years, with OEMs looking for new businesses in the mobility solutions segment
- Industry pressures are rising, evidenced by the rumored talks between Daimler and BMW on a potential merger of their car sharing services (Car2Go and DriveNow)
- Competition also comes from Internet companies, where mobility solutions are one of the largest markets within the overall industry
- This phenomenon is also highlighted by the large funding rounds raised by start-ups such as Uber, Didi Chuxing and Gett over the past five years

M&A DEVELOPMENTS

- The consolidation game is in full swing and will be a key M&A driver over the next few years, with smaller start-ups being acquired by either larger rivals loaded with VC money (e.g. BlaBlaCar) or backed by international corporates (e.g. mytaxi)
- Traditional car manufacturers (e.g. Daimler, Peugeot, BMW) are already looking for new ways to generate revenues in the mobility solutions field by acquiring start-ups
- The next group of 'old economy' companies to join the race for revenues in mobility solutions is likely to be automotive suppliers, resulting in greater demand and higher multiples

IMPORT	ANT DEALS			
Target	Description	Investors	Countries	Transaction Value (€m)
Bia Bia Car	Vostok New Ventures acquired an additional stake in Comuto, the company that operates the ride sharing platform BlaBlaCar, from Lead Edge Capital, valuing the company at approx. €1.5bn	VO NE VE ST W NT OK UR ES	=	36.8
HAIL O.	Hailo Network, which offers a matchmaking app between empty cabs and passengers, was acquired by Daimler subsidiary mytaxi to further grow the international business of mytaxi	X mytaxi		n.a.
	GHM Mobile Development, operating under the CarJump brand, developed a mobile app that allows users to find a nearest car sharing service. Peugeot acquired the company to kick-start its mobility solutions division	PEUGEOT	=	n.a.
Bluemove	Bluemove offers car sharing on hourly basis in Spain, with all booking made via app. Ubeeqo is the mobility solutions subsidiary of Europcar	UBEEQO	羞	n.a.
JÍZDO MAT	BlaBlaCar acquired its Czech competitor to increase its international footprint. Jidzomat was rebranded and now operates under the BlaBlaCar brand	Bla Bla Car		n.a.
	LONDON PARIS	HAMBUR	(G	MUNICH

INVESTORS HAVE APPETITE FOR MARKETPLACES DUE TO STRONG BARRIERS OF ENTRY AND SUSTAINABLE MARGINS

IMPORTANT DEALC

MARKET TRENDS

- Marketplaces have been a proven model in e-commerce for a long time. The segment is led by large players such as Rakuten, Amazon and Zalando, accompanied by niche, specialised players such as chrono24 or Stylight
- Innovative on-demand models for food, financial services, transport and home services are currently reinventing the industry - equipped with large funding
- Leading marketplaces can build on network effects and deliver strong, sustainable margins due to barriers to entry

M&A DEVELOPMENTS

- Established players like MyHammer and Beko Käuferportal have found new homes in 2016
- Category leader HomeAdvisor has made its third acquisition in Europe thereby completing its international puzzle
- The new kids on the block have to prove that their ondemand model works to qualify for more funding and a potential exit
- Marketplaces will continue to be an important field for M&A, as acquisitions remain the easiest way to gain market share and large players such as Scout24 and Zalando have their war chest still filled up

IMPORTA	IMPORTANT DEALS				
Target	Description	Investors	Countries	Transaction Value (€m)	
allegrogroup	Funds advised by Cinven, Permira, and Mid Europa Partners agreed to acquire Allegro Group from Naspers for \$3.3bn	Permira MIDEUROPA		2,959.7	
Stylight	ProSiebenSat.1 Media agreed to acquire the remaining 78% stake in Stylight from HV Holtzbrinck Ventures, Tengelmann Ventures, SevenVentures, b2abc new media, angel investors, and founders	ProSiebenSar Media AG	ti 💻	62.4	
MyHammer	HomeAdvisor, the operator of the leading home services marketplace in both North America and Europe and an operating business of IAC, agreed to acquire 70.1% stake in MyHammer from Holtzbrinck Digital	← Home Advisor an IAC/ company	=	n.a.	
K äuferPortal	General Atlantic and ProSiebenSat.1 Media agreed to acquire 84% stake in Beko Käuferportal	GENERAL ATLANTIC ProSiebenSat Media AG	:1	n.a.	
CIT MEISTER	Real,- agreed to acquire Hitmeister from a group of investors including b-to-v Partners and Tiger Global Management	real,-	, =	n.a.	

HAMBURG

MUNICH



PARIS

LONDON

DIFFERING OPINIONS? - EUROPEAN HIGH VELOCITY COMPANIES VS. EUROPEAN COMPANIES BEING SOLD TOO EARLY

MARKET TRENDS

- On the one hand, we have read that Europe is now regularly producing high velocity companies¹
- Contrastingly, the fact that Europe has failed to bridge the late-stage funding gap relative to the US raises the debate that European companies may be selling too early in the their lifecycles²
- But are these differing opinions? We do not think so: we see an increasing number of Internet unicorns which are already listed (e.g. Zoopla) of which some will IPO over the next 1-2 years (e.g. Spotify) in Europe
- Moreover, we see more US growth investors making and often leading late-stage fundings in European growth companies

M&A DEVELOPMENTS

- Potential IPO candidates received late-stage funding and some of these companies have already started to leverage their growth by acquisitions of local Internet / tech companies (e.g. Spotify with 4 acquisitions in 2016)
- Over the next few years, we see larger European internet companies seeking further growth through M&A
- However, many high-growth European internet companies heading for IPO have been acquired by their non-European peers instead of going public
- Public listing is still not that common in Europe relative to the US - but we expect to see more Tech IPO's in Europe

IMPORTANT DEALS					
Target	Description	Investors	Countries	Transaction Value (€m)	
SUP ERC ELL	Tencent acquired majority ownership of Supercell, the massively profitable Finnish firm behind hit game Clash Of Clans, from Softbank for c. \$8.6bn	Tencent 腾讯	*)	8,125.3	
skyscanner	China's Ctrip acquired UK- based travel search firm Skyscanner. The terms of the acquisition value Skyscanner at approx. £1.4bn	Ctrip 携程	*)	1,630.2	
Spotify	Spotify secured \$1bn in a convertible debt financing to further accelerate its growth	TPG		875.9	
deliveroo	London-based food delivery startup Deliveroo received a \$275m series-E round led by Bridgepoint	Bridgepoint DST		248.2	
FARFETCH	London-based startup Farfetch grabbed \$110m for its fashion marketplace. Series F round was led by Temasek, IDG Capital Partners and Eurazeo	TEMASEK HOLDINGS IDG Capital Ourozeo	© *	95.2	
Hello	German meal delivery startup HelloFresh, a Rocket Internet company, raised €85m from new and previous investor Baillie Gifford in 12/2016	BAILLIE GIFFORD		85.0	
	LONDON PARIS	HAMBU	RG	MUNICH	

THE EUROPEAN INTERNET INDUSTRY - TOP EUROPEAN M&A-DEALS (1/2)

	SELECTED M&A TRANSACT	IONS IN 2016		
TARGET	DESCRIPTION	BUYER	COUNTRIES	TRANSACTION VALUE [€M]
SUP ERC ELL	Tencent acquired majority ownership of Supercell - the massively profitable Finnish firm behind hit game Clash Of Clans - from Softbank for around \$8.6bn. The deal will give Supercell access to the Chinese market through Tencent's platform, which reaches approx. 1bn users	Tencent 腾讯	*3	8,125.3
allegrogroup	Funds advised by Cinven, Permira, and Mid Europa Partners agreed to acquire Allegro Group from Naspers for \$3.3bn. Allegro is the most popular online markrtplace in Poland with more than 20 million registered users.	Permira MIDEUROPA MIDEUROPA		2,959.7
skyscanner	China's Ctrip acquired UK-based travel search firm Skyscanner. The terms of the acquisition value Skyscanner at approx. £1.4bn - making it the largest travel tech deal in Europe. Skyscanner will operate as an independent company within the Ctrip group	で 供程		1,630.2
GAMELOFT	Vivendi acquired Gameloft, a Paris-based international publisher and developer of digitally-distributed video games, in a hostile takeover. The CEO of Gameloft stepped down shortly after the transaction and the exact plan of vivendi remains to be seen	vivendi	0.0	477.6
hungryhouse	Just Eat, a leading global marketplace for online food delivery, acquired hungryhouse from its competitor Delivery Hero for an initial consideration of £200 million. A further cash amount of up to £40 million may also be payable, subject to the performance of hungryhouse between signing and completion	JUST EAT		286.5



of the transaction.

THE EUROPEAN INTERNET INDUSTRY - TOP EUROPEAN M&A-DEALS (2/2)

	SELECTED M&A TRANSACTIONS IN 2016				
TARGET	DESCRIPTION	BUYER	COUNTRIES	TRANSACTION VALUE [€M]	
etraveli	ProSiebenSat.1 Media acquired Etraveli, the leading e-commerce group for online travel in the Nordics. ProSiebenSat.1's strong position in media and e-commerce will enable Etraveli to strengthen and develop its growth and internationalisation plans even further.	ProSiebenSat.1 Media AG	=	235.0	
⊗ PARSHIP.de	ProSiebenSat.1 Media acquired the compatibility-based online dating service Parship, headquartered in Hamburg. A key reason for the transaction was ProSiebenSat.1's focus on acquiring profitable growth companies, which are market leaders in their respective segment and rely heavily on TV advertising	ProSiebenSat.1 Media AG		200.0	
MAGIC PONY TECHNOLOGY	Twitter acquired Magic Pony Technology, a London-based technology company developing novel machine learning techniques for visual processing. With the acquisition of the AI start-up Twitter expanding its capabilities in machine learning.			144.51	
smaato	smaato, the Hamburg-based real-time advertising exchange for mobile sites and app developers was acquired by Spearhead, a marketing and advertising company. This deal will open up the Chinese market to smaato and accelerate its tech roadmap	SPEARHEAD	*3	129.6	
foodpanda	Delivery Hero, a leading global online food ordering and delivery marketplace, acquired foodpanda. The transaction strengthens Delivery Hero's global leadership position in online food ordering and delivery. foodpanda adds 20 new countries in CEE, MENA and Asia to Delivery Hero's platform.	Delivery Hero		n.a.	



CONTENTS

1.	The European Internet Industry - Overview	4
2.	Selected M&A Trends in the European Internet Industry	7
3.	Large European Internet Fundraising (≥\$10 million) - Trends and Observations	19
4.	Trends and Selected Transactions Presented by Globalscope	38
5.	IPO Snapshot	43
6.	Valuation Overview	48
7.	About Silverpeak / Globalscope Network	51



EUROPEAN INTERNET FUNDRAISING - METHODOLOGY



Go4Venture is the leading European deal syndication and venture/growth information platform. It publishes the market renowned **Go4Venture's European Tech Headline Transactions Index ("HTI")**, which is based on the number and value of transactions reported in professional publications. The HTI is used to measure investment activity in this presentation, as an early indicator of the progression of the private market cycle for European technology companies. Go4Venture's HTI index follows the methodology outlined below:

1 Investment Size Coverage

This report only considers "Large" HTI transactions, defined as any fundraising ≥ \$10.0m / €7.5m / £5.0m, referred to throughout this presentation as "Large (≥ \$10.0m) HTI Investments"

2 Investment Stage Coverage

Transactions at all stages of the private market, from Series A to Late Stage are included in this analysis. This encompasses venture capital, growth equity and private equity transactions, as well as financing rounds with single secondaries components (recapitalisations). Other types of transaction, that are not typically minority investments, have been excluded (e.g. Management Buyouts / Management Buy-ins / Private Investment in Public Equity / Public to Private)

3 Sector Coverage

This analysis only includes fundraisings for companies which operate in the internet sector

4 Geographical Coverage

Europe is defined as Western, Central and Eastern Europe, excluding Israel. Companies which originated in Europe but have since moved their HQ to another geography are included, provided they have a substantial part of their activity in Europe (typically R&D)

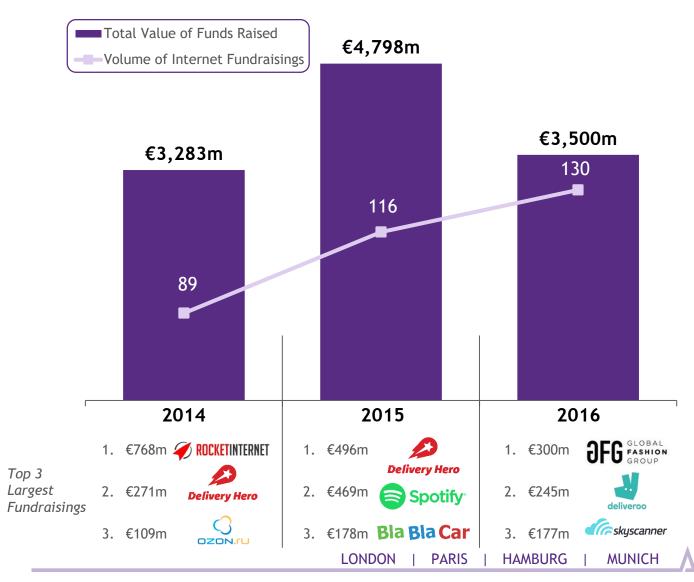


INTERNET FINANCING HAS CONTINUED TO PROGRESS BY DEAL VOLUME...

VOLUME AND VALUE OF "LARGE" (≥\$10M) HTI INVESTMENTS IN INTERNET (2014 - 2016)

COMMENTARY

- In 2016, the slowdown in venture and growth financing was not as drastic as anticipated
 - The funding decline was more pronounced in Q3, though deal volumes rebounded in Q4
- The softening of the market has had several notable effects:
 - Investors are more discriminating
- Greater emphasis is placed on having a clear path to profitability, if not there already
- There is a renewed interest in deep technologies
- Previously only the domain of 'outlier' investors
- Primarily driven by Al / Big Data, which is making very high demands on existing infrastructure





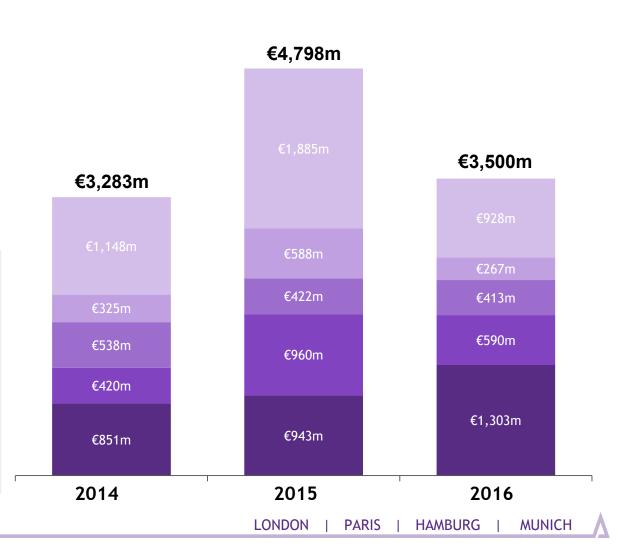
...DECLINE IN VALUE IS DRIVEN BY TRANSACTIONS >€75M

Volume and Value of "Large" (≥\$10m) HTI Investments in Internet by Size (2014 - 2016)

	Volume			Avg. Size (€m)		
	'14	'15	'16	'14	'15	'16
Total Deals	89	116	130	37	41	27
■ ≥ €100m	3	9	5	383 2	209	186
■€75m - €100m	4	7	3	81	84	89
■€50m - €75m	8	7	7	67	60	59
■€25m - €50m	12	27	18	35	36	33
■€7.5m - €25m	63	68	97	14	14	13

COMMENTARY

- The source of the slowdown has primarily been a contraction in the value of larger deals (≥€75m)
- The market remains very active in the traditional European fundraising domain (deals between €7.5m €25m)
- In particular, 2016 saw a significant increase in both volume and value, with average deal size remaining stable year-on-year
- This suggests Europe is building a strong pipeline of tech companies, that could drive a rebound in larger fundraisings in 2017



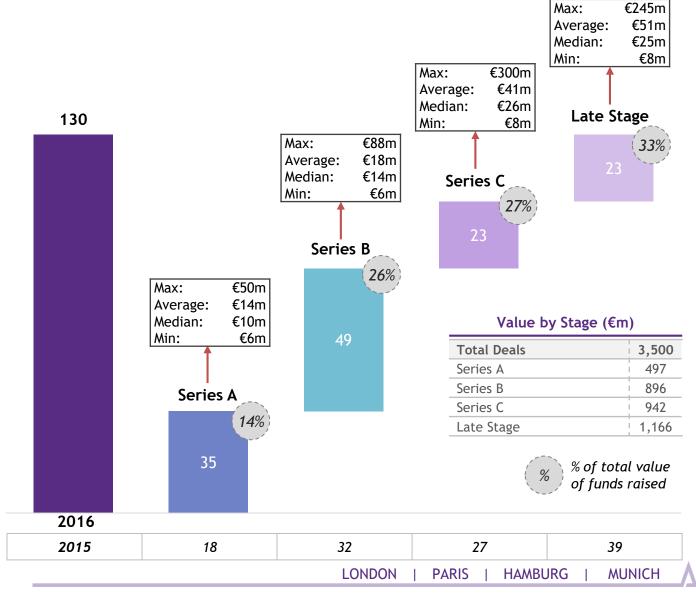


LARGE EUROPEAN TRANSACTIONS NOW CONSIST MOSTLY OF SERIES A & B

Volume and Value of "Large" (≥\$10m) HTI Investments in Internet by Stage in 2016

COMMENTARY

- The volume of European Series A and B rounds has significantly accelerated in 2016
 - Series B is holding up well, with value steady and volume of deals up 53%
 - The number of Series A rounds doubled year-onvear
- Late Stage rounds have compressed and are not as high as expected
- Deal volume fell by 41% and value by 58% year-on-year
- Dispersion in deal size is significantly higher for Series C and Late Stage
- The European market is finally more like the US market
- By number, 60:40 split in both markets between initial funding rounds (Series A and B) and follow-on rounds (Series C and Late Stage)

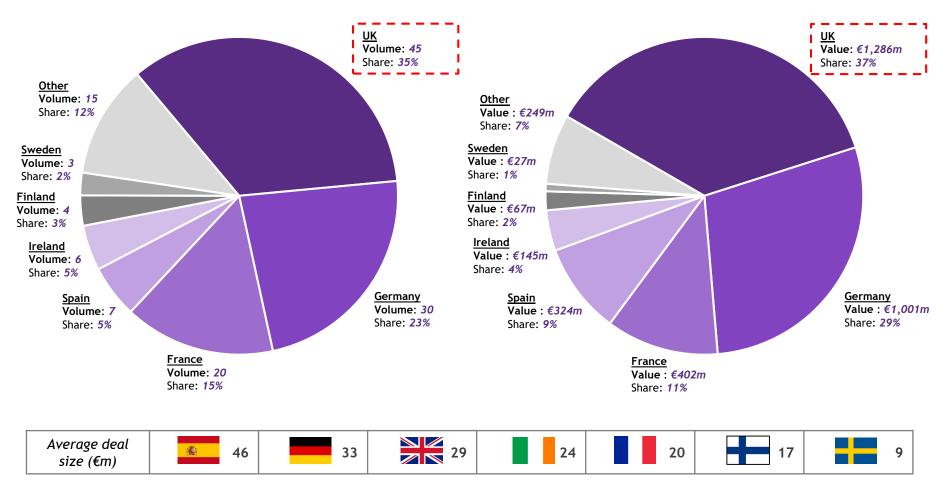




THE UK IS BY FAR THE LARGEST DESTINATION FOR INTERNET FINANCING

SHARE OF TOTAL VOLUME OF "LARGE" (≥\$10M) HTI INVESTMENTS IN INTERNET BY COUNTRY IN 2016

SHARE OF TOTAL VALUE OF "LARGE" (≥\$10M) HTI INVESTMENTS IN INTERNET BY COUNTRY IN 2016



Top 7 countries by number of deals shown, other counties: Austria, Belgium, Cyprus, Denmark, Italy, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Russia and Switzerland





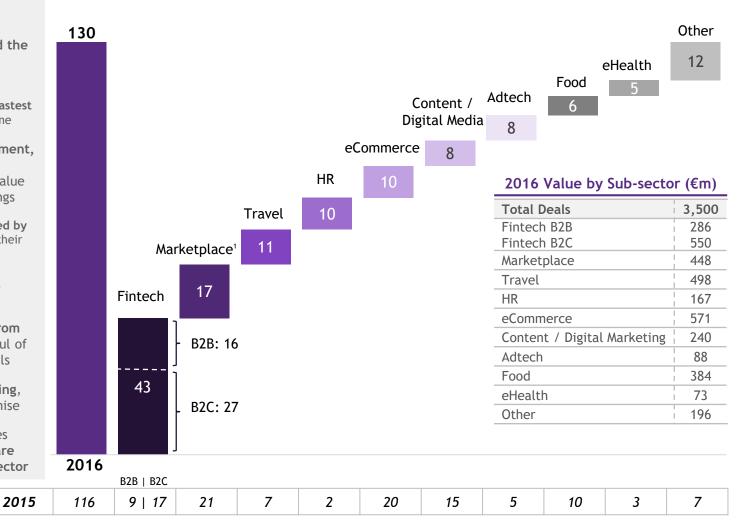


FINTECH IS THE MOST POPULAR SUB-SECTOR, PARTICULARLY B2C

VOLUME AND VALUE OF "LARGE" (≥\$10M) HTI INVESTMENTS IN INTERNET BY SUB-SECTOR IN 2016

COMMENTARY

- In 2016, Fintech companies dominated the European fundraising landscape
- B2B Fintech growing fastest in both value and volume
- As a target for investment, eCommerce declined significantly in both value & volume of fundraisings
 - Increasingly superseded by marketplaces, due to their inventory-less model
- Adtech stalled in deal value year-on-year
- Investors retreated from Food, despite a handful of headline-grabbing deals
- eHealth is disappointing, despite its initial promise
- Horizontal technologies such as AI / Big Data are touching every sub-sector





LONDON

PARIS

HAMBURG

THE EUROPEAN INTERNET INDUSTRY - B2C FINTECH

MARKET TRENDS

- Disintermediation of financial products remains a prominent theme, with notable fundraisings for P2P business models including:
 - Azimo, CurrencyFair, TransferWise, WeSwap (FX)
 - Friendsurance (insurance)
- Nascent challenger banks continue to raise large rounds, primarily to acquire regulatory licenses, such as:
 - Starling Bank (€64m), Tandem Bank (€28m)
- Crowdfunding and automated lending business models reinvent themselves by expanding into untapped markets:
 - Exporo, Property Partner (real estate crowdfunding)
 - Future Finance (long-term loans for university students)

INVESTOR TRENDS

- The most prolific investors in European B2C Fintech companies each participated in 3 deals in 2016:
 - US: e.ventures, Valar Ventures
 - UK: Octopus Ventures
 - RoW: Horizons Ventures (HK)
- The UK and Germany are the most popular destinations for funding, together accounting for c. 80% of deals
- Strategic investors are highly active in B2C Fintech, with 30% of deals involving at least one corporate

IMPORTANT DEALS

Target

Description

Lead Investor(s)

Countries

Transaction Value (€m)



Blockchain-based social payment app, that allows users to send and receive money anywhere in the world



*

53.2m (Late Stage)







Operator of digital wealth management services. The company builds and manages intelligent portfolios, ISAs and Pensions for a single low management

Property crowdfunding





33.6m (Series C)

Go⁴ Profile: Nutmeg



platform. It operates a platform allowing users to buy a share in properties and receive dividends





20.4m (Series B)

Go⁴ Profile: Property Partner



LONDON

PARIS

HAMBURG



THE EUROPEAN INTERNET INDUSTRY - B2B FINTECH

MARKET TRENDS

- B2B fintech investment is growing rapidly year-on-year (c. 80% increase in deal volumes)
- SME working capital platforms are the most popular theme with investors, with fundraisings including:
 - EZBob, iwoca, Lendix, MarketInvoice and Spotcap
- Growing attention for companies applying AI and automating traditional asset management processes:
 - Alphasense (equity research search engine)
 - Origami Energy (physical asset monitoring)
 - OpenGamma (risk analytics for OTC derivatives)
- The enactment of EU regulation PDS2 over the next 2 years, requiring banks to provide open APIs to their customer data, is expected to be a key driver of growth

INVESTOR TRENDS

- Accel, Acton Capital and CommerzVentures were the most active investors in the B2B Fintech space
- The majority of B2B Fintech companies are early in their lifecycle, as reflected by c. 70% of deals being Series A or B rounds and a median deal size of €13.5m
 - Despite this, 31% of deals involved a US investor
- Similarly to B2C Fintech, the majority of fundraisings took place in the UK and Germany collectively accounting for c. 70% of deals

IMPORTANT DEALS

Target		Description	Lead Investor(s)	Countries	Transaction Value (€m)
	alphasense	Financial search engine for professionals, covering in-house content alongside thousands of external sources, including more than 1,000 sell-side research providers and company disclosures ascense	Undisc.	N/A	29.7m (Series A)



Provides flexible credit facilities to small businesses that include retailers, hotels and other small and selfemployed businesses



Profile: iwoca





Offers a payments platform simplifying online bank-to-bank payments (direct debits) that allows businesses to Notion take one-off and recurring payments online through the

system





11.7m (Series C)

God Profile: GoCardless

PARIS

HAMBURG

MUNICH



LONDON

THE EUROPEAN INTERNET INDUSTRY - MARKETPLACES

MARKET TRENDS

- Marketplace companies continue to bring transparency to previously underserved verticals/niches, such as:
 - Luxury watches (e.g. Chronext)
 - Car-hiring (e.g. Drivy, Koolicar)
 - Private university accommodation (e.g. Student.com)
- Average deal size (€26m) reflects investor recognition of winner-takes-all dynamic of marketplaces
 - A market will move towards a single platform to maximise liquidity, which results in (i) higher margins and (ii) higher valuations for the market leader
- Many of the companies raising capital are already established local market leaders looking to go international and expand into new geographic markets

INVESTOR TRENDS

- Strategic investors are most active in marketplaces, with c. 50% of deals involving at least one corporate investor, with names as diverse as:
 - Channel 4 (invested in The Rights Exchange)
 - Peugeot Citroen (invested in Koolicar)
 - Vorwerk Ventures (invested in Junique)
- Limited presence of US investors relative to other subsectors, participating in only 23% of transactions

IMPORTANT DEALS

Target

Description

Lead Investor(s)

Countries

Transaction Value (€m)



Second hand products marketplace. letgo offers a mobile platform for buying and selling second NASPERS hand goods



88.4m (Series B)



manomano



Community marketplace for Do-It-Yourself products. People in need of help with a project can get up to 10 answers in real time, and the SuperMano service connects handymen and people seeking assistance





12.6m (Series B)

Profile: ManoMano

CHRONEXT



marketplace. New and second-hand luxury watches can be bought, sold, customised and serviced at fair prices. The company examines every watch in its certified in-house watchmaking atelier

Online luxury watch





(Series C)

God Profile: Chronext

LONDON

PARIS

HAMBURG

MUNICH





Source: Go4Venture HTI Database, Silverpeak analysis

THE EUROPEAN INTERNET INDUSTRY - TRAVEL

MARKET TRENDS

- Demand for real-time travel information on-the-go has seen travel companies focus on mobile offerings
- A highly popular segment with investors has been online ticket booking, both for transportation and activities:
 - Bus tickets (e.g. Busfor)
 - Cars, buses, flights and trains (e.g. GoEuro)
 - Local attractions and activities (e.g. Musement)
- The emergence of apartment rental as an alternative to hotels has led to new tools for booking and comparison, as well as rethinking the hotel business model:
 - Apartments/villa metasearch engine (e.g. HomeToGo)
 - Short-term hotel room-booking by the hour (e.g. Dayuse)

INVESTOR TRENDS

- As one of the earliest internet categories, many Travel properties are now reaching late-stage
- Strong presence of growth equity investors, with involvement in c. 40% of deals
 - Reflected by average deal size of c. €45m
 - 2 "mega deals" in 2016, each raising more than €100m
- Notable participation from asset managers (e.g. Baillie Gifford) and state investment funds (e.g. bpifrance)
- Peripheral European countries well represented, with one deal each in Italy, Russia and Spain

IMPORTANT DEALS Lead Transaction Target Description Countries Investor(s) Value (€m) Developer of a globaltravel search platform. Provides online 176.7m comparisons of flights, Undisc. N/A car rentals and hotels, (Late Stage) and operates in over 30 languages and 70 currencies Profile: Skyscanner Personal Mobility App. offers high-end ondemand car services to consumers and businesses. The company **@Rakuten** 105.9m operates a mobile-app (Series C) and web-based platform for on-the-spot as well as advanced booking of Profile: Cabify regular and luxury cabs The company provides a platform which combines air, rail, bus and car





rental options to enable KPCB its users to choose transport at the lowest price and access booking **SILVERLAKE** rather than having to browse several different











websites







THE EUROPEAN INTERNET INDUSTRY - HUMAN RESOURCES

MARKET TRENDS

- HR continues to attract considerable investment, spurred by increasing casual use on mobile and better matching & profiling through the use of big data/Al
 - Fundraisings have predominantly been for horizontal or sector-specific job search automation platforms
- Native mobile is a strong theme among the companies fundraising, with 50% self-identifying as "mobile-first"
- In the long term, the HR sector is one in which AI / Big Data is expected to be widely applied, for example:
 - Screening candidates (e.g. matching algorithms)
 - Remote assessment (e.g. intelligent interviewing bots)
 - Background checks (e.g. automated ID verification)

INVESTOR TRENDS

- The emerging nature of HR technology is reflected in 90% of deals being Series A or B rounds
- VCs are the most prominent investor category, leading 40% of all HR technology funding rounds
- Broad geographic distribution of companies, with Germany, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland and the UK all represented

IMPORTANT DEALS

Target

Description

Lead Investor(s)

Countries

Transaction Value (€m)

ioband**talent**



App-based job marketplace which connects SMEs to talent by using data matching technology, plus staff management services which include hiring and onboarding



37.3m (Series B)

Profile: Jobandtalent





Platform providing background checking and idinvest identity verification services



22.1m (Series B)

God Profile: Onfido







which connects businesses with freelancing salespeople, 8" EIGHT ROADS" or 'brand ambassadors'. who can go out and sell

their products for them

Online marketplace





9.0m (Series A)

Profile: Universal Avenue



LONDON

PARIS

HAMBURG



THE EUROPEAN INTERNET INDUSTRY - E-COMMERCE

MARKET TRENDS

- Out of favour with investors, with fundraising deal volumes falling 50% in 2016:
 - Only 1 deal in online furniture, down from 5 in 2015
- New entrants are focusing on specific, underserved verticals, to try and establish a first-mover advantage:
 - Eve Sleep (mattresses)
 - Hawkers (sunglasses)
- For established players, particularly in fashion, Asia is seen as the key long-term end-market for future growth
 - IDG & Temasek backed Farfetch's Asia-Pac expansion plan
- Execution risk remains a critical theme for investors, with discrimination based around KPIs and a focus on a company's ability to achieve profitable growth

INVESTOR TRENDS

- DN Capital and Octopus are the leading investors in European e-commerce, each participating in 3 deals
- Geographically, traditional eCommerce powerhouse Germany leads the pack, with 50% of all deals
- US investors only participated in a single deal in 2016
- Despite being out of favour, eCommerce has managed to attract investors from outside its traditional market (e.g. Woodford Investment Management)

IMPORTANT DEALS

Target

Description

Lead Investor(s)

Countries

Transaction Value (€m)

FARFETCH



E-commerce website uniting various independent fashion boutiques, offering clothing, shoes, bags, accessories, jewelry, and beauty products



IDG资本



97.3m (Late Stage)

TEMASEK



Profile: Farfetch



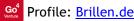


Distributor and supplier of eye wear. The company provides prescription eyewear online and also offers advisory and sales services from affiliated traditional opticians





45.0m (Late Stage)





Offers low cost mattresses to customers through an online-only platform. It manufactures a single type, vellow coloured mattress by combining latex foam with memory

foam



8.2m (Series B)

Profile: Eve Sleep

LONDON

PARIS

HAMBURG



THE EUROPEAN INTERNET INVESTOR LANDSCAPE

THE INVESTOR UNIVERSE COMPRISES A SMALL NUMBER OF RECURRING NAMES, PLUS A LONG TAIL

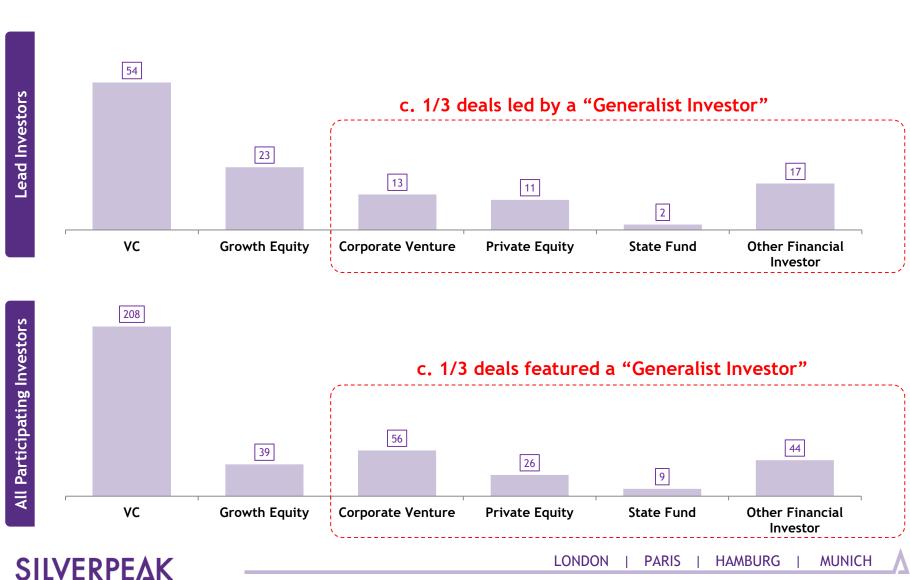
As detailed in the charts on the following pages:

- 1 Venture and Growth Equity funds continue to lead most equity rounds for internet companies
 - Among the VCs: Octopus, Partech, Accel, Horizons and IDG were the top 5 most active lead investors in 2016 (in that order). In terms of total number of investments, Index and Octopus are leading the charts, twice as busy as the next tier of Accel, Balderton, Earlybird, e.ventures, Northzone and Partech
 - For Growth Equity investors: Atomico and Highland Capital Europe dominate the field, both in terms of lead and co-investments. Compared to previous years, European funds are putting a much stronger showing than their US counterparts, partly because a number of US funds have now separate European funds (e.g. Highland Capital Europe) and mostly because LPs are more supportive of European Growth Equity
- 2 Generalist investors (corporates and non-tech focused financial investors) are very well represented, in fact leading about 1/3 of all internet deals
 - Corporates of all shades are now involved in European internet. Most are opportunistic, but a few have dedicated investment programmes, including Holtzbrinck Ventures, Channel 4 and Rakuten
 - Private equity players are a growing force in European internet although they seem to be more active
 with recurring revenue-based SaaS investments than higher beta internet plays
 - Other financial investors are a diverse lot, with only a handful realising more than 1 European investment in 2016. The exceptions are Access Industries (holding), Baillie Gifford (institutional investor), Kinnevik (publicly-listed investment company) and CreditEase (China)



NON-VC INVESTORS ARE KEY TO THE VENTURE FINANCING ECO-SYSTEM

VOLUME OF "LARGE" (≥\$10M) HTI INTERNET DEALS BY PARTICIPATION OF EACH INVESTOR TYPE IN 2016



LARGER VENTURE FUNDS DOMINATE THE MARKET

TOP VC INVESTORS BY VOLUME OF "LARGE" (≥\$10M) HTI INTERNET DEALS PARTICIPATED IN 2016

Note: Ordered by number of deals, then by deals led, then alphabetically



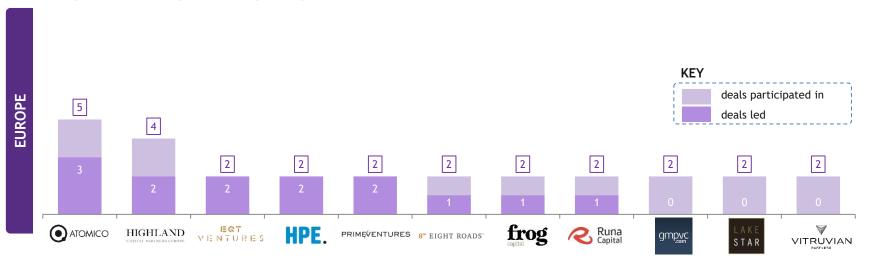


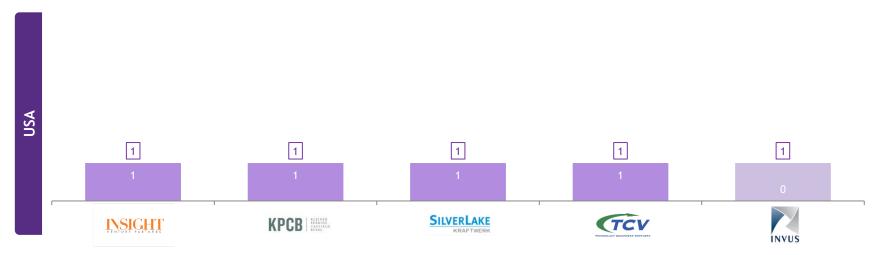


THERE IS A HEALTHY, EUROPE-CENTRIC GROWTH EQUITY SEGMENT

TOP GROWTH EQUITY INVESTORS BY VOLUME OF "LARGE" (≥\$10M) HTI INTERNET DEALS PARTICIPATED IN 2016

Note: Ordered by number of deals, then by deals led, then alphabetically



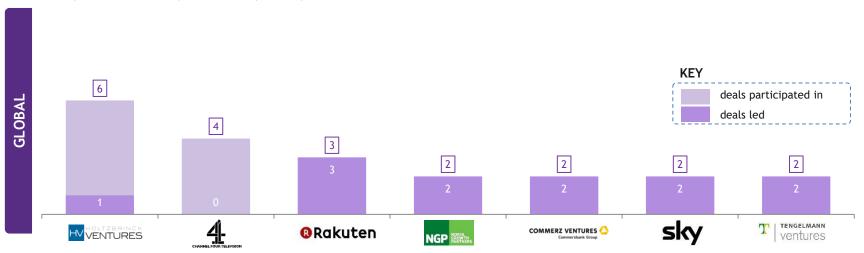




EVERY CORPORATE INVESTOR IS GETTING INVOLVED

TOP CORPORATE INVESTORS BY VOLUME OF "LARGE" (≥\$10M) HTI INTERNET DEALS PARTICIPATED IN 2016

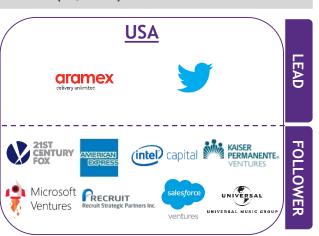
Note: Ordered by number of deals, then by deals led, then alphabetically



THERE IS A LONG TAIL OF CORPORATE INVESTORS PARTICIPATING IN ONE "LARGE" (≥\$10m) HTI DEAL IN 2016









OTHER FINANCIAL INVESTORS ARE INCREASINGLY PRESENT

PRIVATE EQUITY INVESTORS PARTICIPATING IN ONE "LARGE" (≥\$10M) HTI INTERNET DEAL IN 2016





Participated in two "Large" HTI deals in 2016

HAMBURG

TOP OTHER FINANCIAL INVESTORS BY VOLUME OF "LARGE" (≥\$10m) HTI INTERNET DEALS PARTICIPATED IN 2016







Source: Go4Venture HTI Database, Silverpeak analysis

PARIS

LONDON

MUNICH

LEAD

FOLLOWER

CONTENTS

1.	The European Internet Industry - Overview	4
2.	Selected M&A Trends in the European Internet Industry	7
3.	Large European Internet Fundraising (≥\$10 million) - Trends and Observations	19
4.	Trends and Selected Transactions Presented by Globalscope	38
5.	IPO Snapshot	43
5.	IPO Snapshot Valuation Overview	43



TRENDS AND SELECTED TRANSACTIONS PRESENTED BY GLOBALSCOPE

GLOBALSCOPE PARTNER



Jean-Michael Deligny Managing Partner at Silverpeak United Kingdom

M&A TRENDS UK 2017

- In 2016 the UK continued to be a favourite destination for world acquirers, with transactions of note such as market pricing data provider Markit selling to HIS (\$5.5bn) in March, online home rental service Onefinstay selling to AccordHotels (\$170m) in April, or online travel price website Skyscanner selling to Ctrip.com (\$1.7bn) in November
- The June Brexit vote as had little impact so far, with cheaper asset prices (due to the £ being 20% lower) compensating the unknowns of the UK leaving the EU

TOP INTERNET TRANSACTION UK 2016

- The highlight of the year was probably the acquisition of online travel price website Skyscanner by Ctrip.com for \$1.7bn (£1.4bn). This is an awesome return for a business founded by 3 Manchester University graduates back in 2003
- As well as the glorious exit of one of the darlings of the UK (and indeed European) internet industry, the deal is worthy of note because of its acquirer, Chinese group Ctrip.com. Europe is of particular interest to China as it is not subject to the same onerous CIFIUS approval process as in the US

GLOBALSCOPE PARTNER



Mark Miller Managing Partner at CatCap Germany

M&A TRENDS GERMANY 2017

- 2016 has seen a string of transactions, where large German media companies acquired a range of Internet companies from a various verticals, e.g. Stroer and ProSiebenSat.1
- This trend is likely to continue German media houses are looking for Internet companies which they can leverage through their own content, media channels and advertising power
- We also expect further increasing interest in German companies from Chinese buyers, as recently seen in the smaato/Spearhead transaction

TOP INTERNET TRANSACTION GERMANY 2016

- My top transaction of 2016 in the German Internet sector is the acquisition of smaato by Spearhead Integrated Marketing Group
- This deal is a prime example of the growing interest Chinese companies have in their European counterparts
- For smaato, the deal opens up one of the largest mobile ad markets in the world, with an expected volume of \$ 70bn in 2020

SILVERPEAK

LONDON

PARIS

HAMBURG

MUNICH

TRENDS AND SELECTED TRANSACTIONS PRESENTED BY GLOBALSCOPE

GLOBALSCOPE PARTNER



Rodolphe Ossola Managing Partner at Atout Capital France

M&A TRENDS FRANCE 2017

- 2016 was a dynamic year in France for M&A transactions. French Tech companies raised more than €832m on the first semester (+46%). Fintech was the second sector in terms of investments after Marketing/Communication
- With Brexit and the French Presidential elections, there is high uncertainty regarding 2017. However, there are no reasons for the Tech market to reverse the existent underlying trends: digitizing of contents, changes in consumers' habits or emergence of new competitors... In this context, external growths remain a way to stay competitive

TOP INTERNET TRANSACTION FRANCE 2016

- In January 2016, DEEZER raised €100m from a group of investors including the telecommunication group ORANGE and ACCESS INDUSTRIES
- DEEZER is an online platform where users can listen to their music on demand. DEEZER offers a library of more than 40 million tracks
- With this transaction ACCESS INDUSTRIES became the majority shareholder of the company
- French Tech market seduces international private equity funds and industrial companies in need of renewal

GLOBALSCOPE PARTNER



Tor Berthelius
Head of Corporate
Finance at
Jarl Securities
Sweden

SILVERPEAK

M&A TRENDS SWEDEN 2017

- The strong M&A market for internet industry is expected to continue during 2017
- During 2016 the interest for Internet-related assets from buy-out investors increased with transactions such as FSN Capital's acquisition of Bygghemma.se (DYI internet retailer) valued at approx. €200m+ and family office style investor NS' acquisition of the price comparison site Pricerunner
- We are aware of a set of digital assets planned to go to market in H1 2017 where we expect strategic buyers to play an active role

TOP INTERNET TRANSACTION SWEDEN 2016

- In late December General Atlantic ('GA') together with the online marketplace investors Pierre Siri and Henrik Persson, announced the acquisition of Hemnet, Sweden's leading online real estate classifieds platform. The deal is valued at approx. €210m (SEK 2 billion)
- The divestment of Hemnet was blocked by Swedish competition regulators as the initially intended acquirer Schibsted, one of the world's largest online classifieds players, has a major footprint in Sweden
- GA has previously invested in similar businesses in France (Se Loger) and Germany (Immoweb)

LONDON

PARIS

HAMBURG

MUNICH



TRENDS AND SELECTED TRANSACTIONS PRESENTED BY GLOBALSCOPE

GLOBALSCOPE PARTNER



Marcin Majewski Managing Director at **Aventis Capital** Poland

M&A TRENDS POLAND 2017

- M&A activity in the Internet sector remains stable with visible signs of upcoming maturity, especially in the OTA sector
- We expect further consolidation led by top players: Axel Springer's Onet and Wirtualna Polska
- With online mobile gaming on the rise, we anticipate an increased number of transactions in this sector with more involvement of foreign investors

TOP INTERNET TRANSACTION POLAND 2016

- By far the largest internet deal was the sale of Allegro Group by South African media holding Naspers to a consortium of PE funds: Cinven, Permira and Mid Europa Partners for \$3.25bn
- Allegro Group includes Allegro.pl no. 1 auction site in the CEE region with over 20 million users, and Ceneo.pl - top Polish price comparison platform
- The transaction will allow the PE consortium to take advantage of the rapid growth of the Polish ecommerce market worth over \$8bn, this value is expected to double by 2020

GLOBALSCOPE PARTNER



César Prado López Founding Partner at **NEXT Corporate Finance** Spain

SILVERPEAK

M&A TRENDS SPAIN 2017

- After a period of economic and political reforms, Spain has found its way to recovery. In 2016, economic growth was slightly above 3% and employment generation has recorded unprecedented levels
- The internet industry grew 5.3% last year due to the strength of big players and the rise of new companies within a potential natural market of 40m+ inhabitants in Spain and additional 400m+ of native speakers worldwide
- Venture capital investments in ICT startups increased 157% last year and they are expected to keep growing in the coming years

TOP INTERNET TRANSACTION SPAIN 2016

- In 2016, Rakuten Group has acquired, through a capital increase, a 37.5% stake of Cabify's share capital for a total price of €105m, which implicitly sets the value of the company at approx. €280m
- Based in Madrid, Cabify was set up in 2011 as an alternative to the conventional taxi and has become one of the major players in the industry, competing with companies such as Uber or Lyft. Currently, the company has 300 employees and is present in 17 cities around the world. Revenue expectations for 2016 lay around €35m

LONDON

PARIS

HAMBURG



TRENDS AND SELECTED TRANSACTIONS PRESENTED BY GLOBALSCOPE

GLOBALSCOPE PARTNER



Konstantin **Dzhimbinov** Partner at RB Partners Russia

M&A TRENDS RUSSIA 2017

- Internet industry still remains one of the most attractive investment destinations for both PE and VC funds in Russia. This trend is likely to continue due to a large number of factors, one of the main reasons being a sharp rise of Internet penetration (up to 71.3%) in Russia over the last 5 years
- Moreover, Russian e-commerce industry is becoming increasingly active showing a 20% growth YoY, as the majority of offline businesses go online in the current economic situation

TOP INTERNET TRANSACTION RUSSIA 2016

- My top Internet transaction in 2016 was Prisma's fundraising in a club deal involving Russia's largest online media holding Mail.Ru Group, together with VC funds Gagarin Capital and XBT Holding. According to the experts, investors acquired a minority stake in Prisma, which was only launched in June 2016, for approximately \$2m
- Thanks to a unique combination of neural networks and artificial intelligence, Prisma transforms photos and videos into works of art using the styles of famous artists, as well as world famous ornaments and patterns

CONTENTS

1.	The European Internet Industry - Overview	4
2.	Selected M&A Trends in the European Internet Industry	7
3.	Large European Internet Fundraising (≥\$10 million) - Trends and Observations	19
4.	Trends and Selected Transactions Presented by Globalscope	38
5.	IPO Snapshot	43
5. 6.	Valuation Overview	48



SILVERPEAK

Source: CapitalIQ, Silverpeak analysis

TOP 2016 IPOS				
COMPANY	IPO DESCRIPTION	OFFERING VALUE [€M]	OFFERING REVENUE MULTIPLE ¹	PRICE DEVELOPMENT SINCE OFFERING
MAISONS D U M O N D E	Maisons du Monde SA operates as a multichannel retailer of homeware products in European markets. The company offered 21% of its shares. Maison du Monde intends to use the proceeds to repay existing loans and bonds as well as increase its financial flexibility in order to support its growth strategy.	330	5.3x	39.1%
Takeaway.com	Takeaway.com Holding B.V. operates an online food ordering and delivery marketplace in various European countries. The company intends to use approx. €40m for funding investments in its organic growth, including developing its market positions in Germany, investing in own delivery model and to fund the parts of the purchase price for the Just Eat Benelux acquisition.	328	11.6x	-4.1%
CIIC cmc markets	CMC Markets plc provides online and mobile trading services for retail and institutional clients in the United Kingdom and internationally. The company offered 21% of its shares. The company intends to use the proceeds to meet the Group's admission and staff incentive plan costs and to pay offering expenses.	283	3.6x	-59.7%
TimeOut	Time Out Digital Limited, a multi-channel media company, provides information and booking opportunities for the arts, entertainment, culture, food and drink, and shopping worldwide. The company will use the proceeds for repayment of the group's outstanding shareholder debt and invest in the geographical expansion of the Time Out market concept to new cities.	115	11.0x	0.0%
joules	Joules Group Plc, together designs and sells lifestyle clothing, related accessories, and homeware under the Joules brand online. The company intends to use the proceeds to pay down its outstanding shareholder loan note accrued interest.	100	1.6x	12.5%
			1) Total enterprise value/	LTM revenues on date of IPO

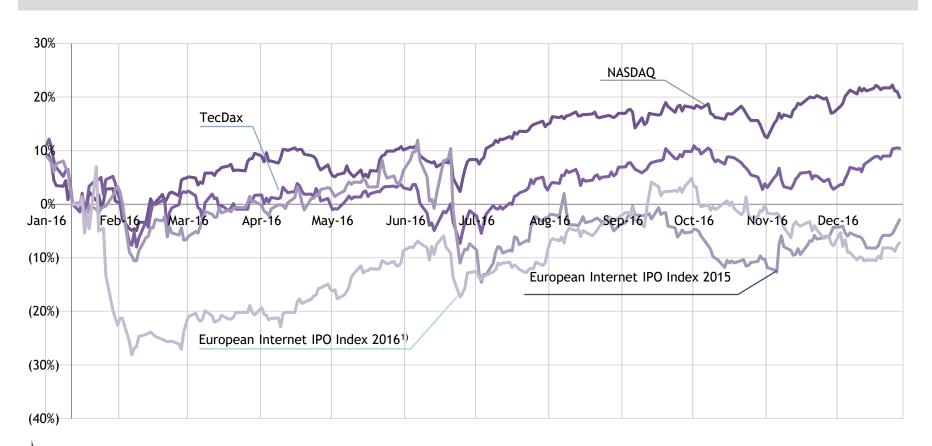
LONDON

PARIS

HAMBURG

MUNICH

PRICE DEVELOPMENT OF TOP INTERNET IPOS

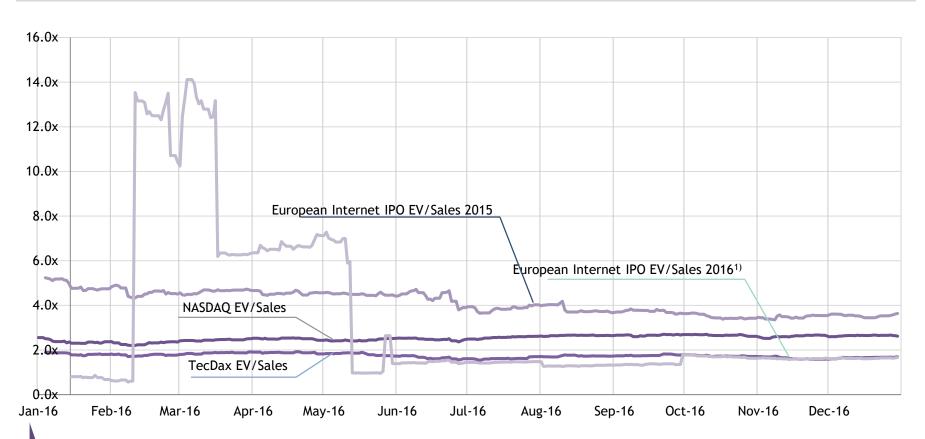


- The European Internet IPO Index 2016 tracks the stock price development of all major European Internet companies with an IPO in 2016. By comparison the European Internet IPO Index 2015 tracks the price development of Internet companies with an IPO in 2015
- The price development of 2015 IPOs were stronger over most of the year and again surpassed the development of the 2016 IPOs late during the year - driven by a strong year-end price performance of Showroompriv, which was one of the largest IPOs in 2015

The index tracks the price development of the major European internet companies with an IPO in 2016. The tracking starts on 5th of February with the first initial offering of the year, CMC Markets. All subsequent IPO stocks were added once trading started for the first time. The index is weighted on the market capitalization of each company. The European Internet IPO Index 2015 is calculated in the same manner and includes 2015 Internet IPOs



SALES VALUATION DEVELOPMENT OF TOP INTERNET IPOS

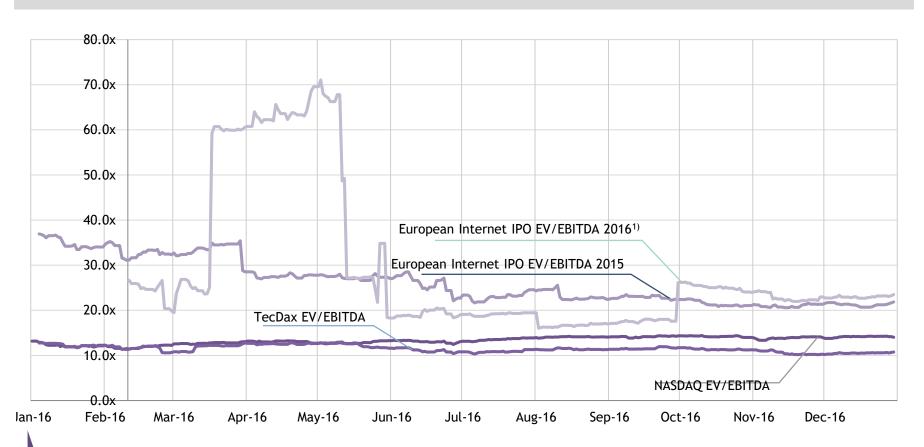


- The European Internet IPO EV/Sales 2016 tracks the valuation development of all major European Internet companies with an IPO in 2016. By comparison the European Internet IPO EV/EBITDA 2015 tracks the valuation of Internet companies with an IPO in 2015
- Internet IPOs of 2016 were valued in a range of 0.9x sales to 14.6x sales. The index constantly decreased over the year when more IPOs took place at lower sales multiples, such as LeoVegas (online gaming) in March and Maisons du Monde (e-commerce) in May

The index tracks the price development of the major European internet companies with an IPO in 2016. The tracking starts on 5th of February with the first initial offering of the year, CMC Markets All subsequent IPO stocks were added once trading started for the first time. The index is calculated by summing the total enterprise value of each constituent divided by the sum of all revenues of the last twelve months (LTM). The European Internet IPO Index 2015 is calculated in the same groups and includes 2015 internet IPO.



EBITDA VALUATION DEVELOPMENT OF TOP INTERNET IPOS



- The European Internet IPO EV/EVITDA 2016 tracks the valuation development of all major European Internet companies with an IPO in 2016, for comparison the European Internet IPO EV/EBITDA 2015 tracks the valuation of Internet companies with an IPO in 2015.
- Internet IPOs of 2016 were valued in a range of 16.2x EBITDA to 71.0x EBITDA outperforming the benchmarks by closing the year at an average of 24.0x EBITDA

¹⁾ The index tracks the price development of the major European internet companies with an IPO in 2016. The tracking starts on 5th of February with the, the first time EBITDA numbers for the peer group are available. All subsequent IPO stocks were added once trading started for the first time. The index is calculated by summing the total enterprise value of each constituent divided by the sum of all EBITDAs of the last twelve months (LTM). The European Internet IPO Index 2015 is calculated in the same manner and includes 2015 internet IPOs.

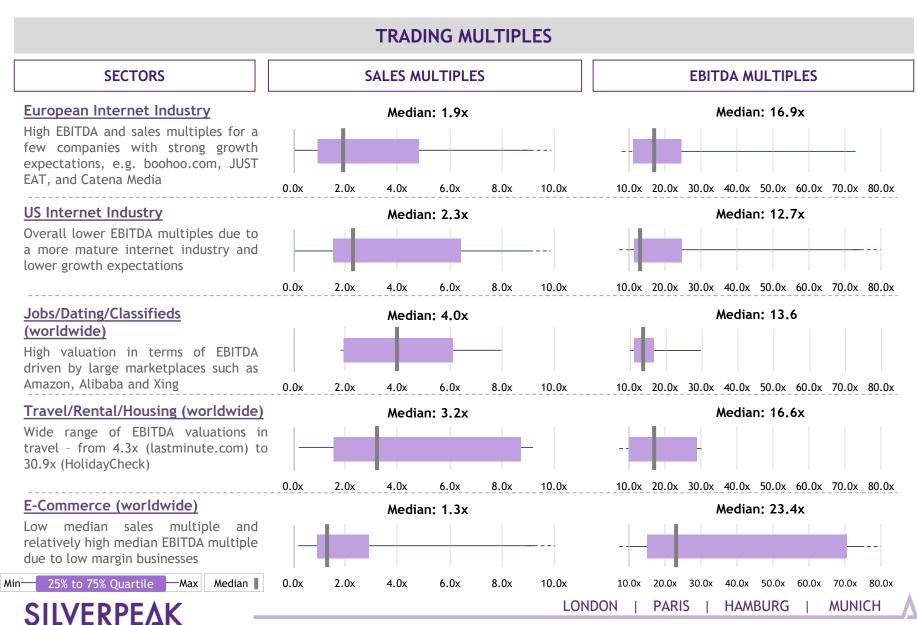


CONTENTS

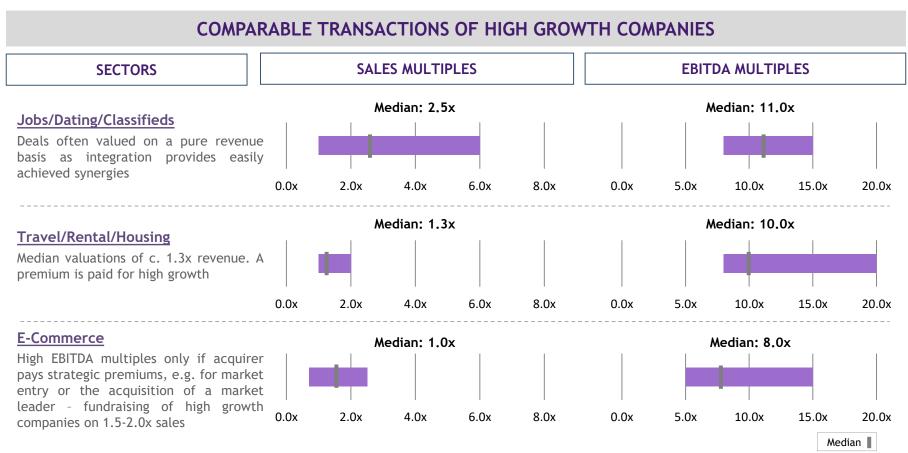
7.	About Silverpeak / Globalscope Network	51
6.	Valuation Overview	48
5.	IPO Snapshot	43
4.	Trends and Selected Transactions Presented by Globalscope	38
3.	Large European Internet Fundraising (≥\$10 million) - Trends and Observations	19
2.	Selected M&A Trends in the European Internet Industry	7
1.	The European Internet Industry - Overview	4



THE EUROPEAN INTERNET INDUSTRY - VALUATION OVERVIEW



THE EUROPEAN INTERNET INDUSTRY - VALUATION OVERVIEW



Overall observations

- Over the course of the year we have seen less optimism among investors in larger investments rounds (>€75m), resulting in lower total amount raised. However, valuations seem to be stable on previous years level, especially for proven revenue models such as recurring revenues or companies with strong network effects
- In M&A we still see increased number of performance-based payments (e.g. earn-outs) even in larger transaction, which if well structured are an efficient way to bridge differences in valuation expectation between buyers and sellers. Chinese buyers on the contrary are willing to pay premium as they profit from multiple arbitrage deals based on higher multiples in mainland China



CONTENTS

7.	About Silverpeak / Globalscope Network	51
6.	Valuation Overview	48
5.	IPO Snapshot	43
4.	Trends and Selected Transactions Presented by Globalscope	38
3.	Large European Internet Fundraising (≥\$10 million) - Trends and Observations	19
2.	Selected M&A Trends in the European Internet Industry	7
1.	The European Internet Industry - Overview	4



SILVERPEAK ADVISES INNOVATIVE, FAST-GROWING TECHNOLOGY COMPANIES ON M&A AND FINANCING TRANSACTIONS

SNAPSHOT

- 9 partners with close to 150 years of experience in tech investment banking
- 300+ deals and assignments completed
- 45+ strong team
- Regulated by the Financial Conduct Authority
- Sponsor of Go4Venture's Monthly Bulletin

Blue-chip investment banking service to emerging growth companies, their investors & buyers

Global reach: offices in London, Hamburg, Munich, Paris

Where we are different:

- Technology sector specialist
- M&A + larger financings
- Truly international DNA and global relationships
- Seniority of partners

THE SILVERPEAK SENIOR TEAM

OUR TEAM HAS EXPERIENCE AT GLOBALLY RECOGNISED INVESTMENT BANKS, ADVISING ON OVER 150 DEALS



Jean-Michel Deligny Managing Partner

- UBS
- Broadview
- MBA (Essec, Paris)



Paddy MccGwire Managing Partner

- Cobalt
- 3i
- Worksmart



Pietro Strada Managing Partner

- Broadview
- · Bain & Co.
- MBA (INSEAD)



Mark Miller Associate Partner

- CatCap
- Bertelsmann AG
- Deutsche Bank



Michael Moritz Associate Partner

- CatCap
- Treuhandanstalt
- Doeternbach & Co



Caspar Stauffenberg Associate Partner

- CatCap
- Medizin-Technologie
- ResMed



Manfred Drax Associate Partner

- CatCap
- Dornier Medizintechnik
- WaveLight AG



Daniel Dies Associate Partner

- CatCap
- MCF Corporate Finance
- · Conergy AG



Daniel Garlipp Associate Partner

- CatCap
- KPMG
- Roland Berger Strategy



David Bell Director

- Goldman Sachs
- Evercore
- Linklaters



Alexandre de Gandt Director

- Duff & Phelps
- KPMG
- MBA (INSEAD)



Matteo Pozzi Director

- STAR Capital Partners
- Goldman Sachs
- MEng (Turin)



OUR PRESENCE IN THE TECHNOLOGY SECTOR

SILVERPEAK HAS DEEP SECTOR KNOWLEDGE AND EXTENSIVE EXECUTION EXPERIENCE IN TECHNOLOGY

INTERNET & DIGITAL MEDIA

ENTERPRISE SOFTWARE

ENABLING TECHNOLOGIES

BUSINESS SERVICES

HEALTHTECH

eCommerce

- Marketplaces
- Digital Entertainment
- Internet Infrastructure
- Adtech

Fintech

- ERP / CRM / HRM
- Security
- Databases & Content Management

Semiconductors

 Networking software and hardware

SUB-SECTOR SPECIFIC EXPERTISE

- Electronics
- Materials

IT Services

- Telecom Services
- Data Centre Services
- Outsourcing

- Medical Devices
- M-Health
- Genomics
- Diagnostics / Imaging
- Digital Health







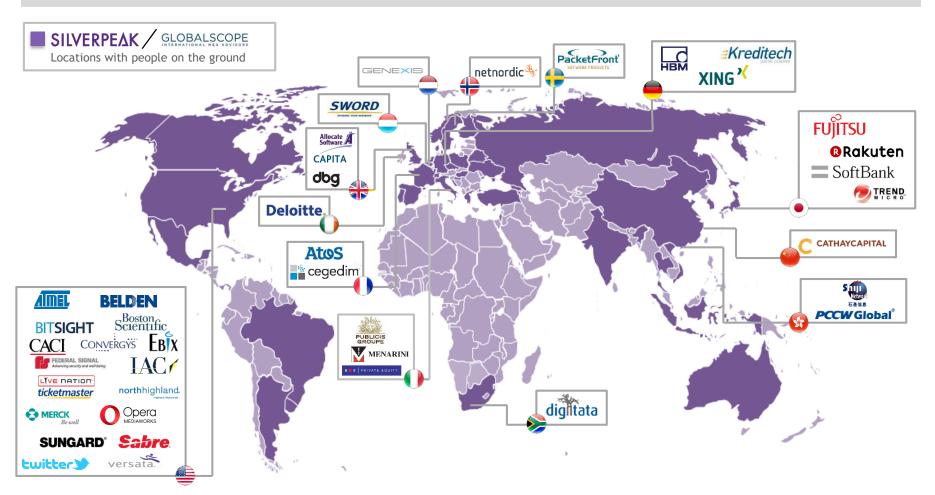






PROVEN ABILITY TO REACH A GLOBAL AUDIENCE OF STRATEGIC BUYERS

Worldwide reach both directly and through our international partner network Globalscope





LONDON | PARIS | HAMBURG | MUNICH

RECENTLY COMPLETED MANDATES (SELECTED 1/2)







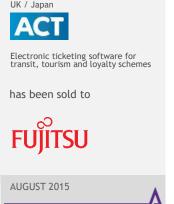












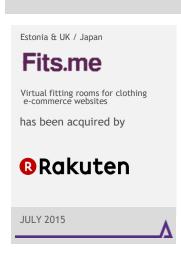








RECENTLY COMPLETED MANDATES (SELECTED 2/2)



























SILVERPEAK IS ACTIVE INTERNATIONALLY VIA THE GLOBALSCOPE PARTNERSHIP

INTERNATIONAL MEMBERS WORK TOGETHER ON CROSS-BORDER TRANSACTIONS

- Globalscope is an international network of international mid market M&A boutiques lead by entrepreneurs
- Globalscope was founded in 1987 and has today 51 members from 41 countries on all 5 continents with more than 500 advisors.
- 175 transactions (LTM)
- Globalscope has a very high level of sector expertise in the following sectors:

Building & Construction • Business Services • Chemicals Consumer • Energy & Renewables • Engineering / Industrials Financial Services & Insurance • Food & Agribusiness Healthcare / Pharmaceuticals / Medtech / Life Siences Leisure & Retail • Oil & Gas • Real Estate Technology Media & Telcoms (TMT) • Transport Logistics & Distribution



Our Vision

Globalscope is a professional, effective and quick-reacting M&A network. Globalscope increases cross-border transaction volumes and values for their members. We are active in any country with a demand for cross-border transactions.

Global Partnerships













LONDON

PARIS

HAMBURG

MUNICH



Thank you.

Silverpeak LLP

23 Hanover Square London W1S 1JB United Kingdom www.silverpeakib.com

